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22	ANTHONY AYALA, individually and on behalf of all those similarly situated,	Case No.: 5:16	-cv-00137-GV	W (KKx)		
23 24	Plaintiffs, v.	JOINT STIPU SETTLEMEN CLASS ACTI	NT AND REL	LEASE OF		
25 26	U.S. XPRESS ENTERPRISES, INC., U.S. XPRESS, INC., and DOES 1-100, Defendants.					
27 28						
	JOINT STIPULATION OF SETTLEMENT AND RELEASE OF CLA	SS ACTION CLAIMS - C	Case No. 5:16-cv-0	0137-GW-KK		

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JOINT STIPULATION OF SETTLEMENT AND RELEASE OF CLASS ACTION CLAIMS - CASE NO. 5:16-cv-00137-GW-KK

This Joint Stipulation of Settlement and Release of Class Action (Stipulation) is made between Plaintiff, Anthony Ayala, individually and as representative of the Class, as defined below, on the one hand, and Defendants, U.S. Xpress Enterprises, Inc. and U.S. Xpress, Inc., on the other hand. This Stipulation is subject to the approval of the Court pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23(e) (Rule 23(e)) and is made for the purpose of consummating a settlement of this Action, as defined below, on a classwide basis, subject to the following terms and conditions. As detailed below, in the event the Court does not enter an order granting final approval of the Stipulation or the conditions precedent are not met for any reason, this Stipulation shall be null and void and shall have no force or effect whatsoever.

DEFINITIONS

As used in this Stipulation, the following terms shall have the meanings specified below. To the extent terms or phrases used in this Stipulation are not specifically defined below, but are defined elsewhere in this Stipulation, they are incorporated by reference into this definition section.

1. <u>Action</u>. "Action" shall mean the civil action filed on December 23, 2015, by Plaintiff against Defendants in the Superior Court of the State of California, County of San Bernardino, under Case No. CIVDS 1518600, and removed to the U.S. District Court for the Central District of California, under Case No. 5:16-cv-00137-GW-KK.

2. <u>Administrative Expenses</u>. "Administrative Expenses" shall include Class Counsel's attorney fees, litigation expenses and costs, any Service Fee Award granted to Plaintiff as Class Representative, and all costs and expenses paid to the Settlement Administrator.

3. <u>CAFA Notice</u>. "CAFA Notice" shall mean the notice of this Stipulation required to be served by Defendants on the appropriate federal and state agencies as required by 28 U.S.C. § 1715(b).

4. <u>Claims</u>. "Claims" shall mean the claims for relief asserted in the Complaint, as defined herein, including the following claims: (a) Defendants' alleged failure to

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provide meal rest breaks in violation of Cal. Labor Code §§ 226.7 and 512, and Wage Order No. 9-2001 (Wage Order No. 9); (b) failure to pay for "off the clock time" in violation of California's minimum wage laws and wage deduction laws (Cal. Lab. Code §§ 221, 223, 1194, and Wage Order No. 9, § 4); (c) Defendants' alleged failure to provide accurate and complete itemized wage statements (Cal. Lab. Code § 226); (d) Defendants' alleged failure to timely pay wages at termination (Cal. Lab. Code § 203); (e) Defendants' allegedly unlawful and unfair competition in violation of Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17200, et seq.; (f) civil penalties under the Private Attorneys General Act, Cal Labor Code §§ 2698, et seq. (PAGA) in the related case of Nunez, individually and on behalf of all those similarly situated, v. U.S. Xpress Enterprises, Inc. and U.S. Xpress, Inc., which is pending in the Superior Court of California, County of Los Angeles, under Case No. BC711661; and (k) any claims, wages, penalties, liquidated damages, interest, attorney fees, or litigation costs allegedly due and owing by virtue of any of the facts asserted in the Complaint, whether known or unknown, under any other federal, state, or local law, which the Class and/or any Class Member has ever had, or hereafter may claim to have, for the Class Period, as described more fully in the Released Claims set forth hereafter.

5. <u>Class</u>. "Class" shall mean all current and former California-resident truck drivers who worked in California for Defendants after the completion of training at any time between December 23, 2011 and November 22, 2017.

6. <u>Class Counsel</u>. "Class Counsel" shall mean David Borgen, James Kan, and Raymond Wendell of Goldstein, Borgen, Dardarian & Ho, 155 Grand Avenue, Suite 900, Oakland, California 94612 and Justin L. Swidler, Richard S. Swartz, and Joshua S. Boyette, of Swartz Swidler, LLC, 9 Tanner Street, Suite 101, Haddonfield, New Jersey 08033.

7. <u>Class List</u>. "Class List" shall mean the list of names, last known residential addresses, social security numbers, and, if available, last known email addresses and telephone numbers of Class Members. The Class List will indicate, for each Class

Member, the number of Qualifying Weeks Worked during the Class Period.

8. <u>Class Member</u>. "Class Member" shall mean a person who is a member of the Class, or, if such person is incapacitated or deceased, the person's legal guardian, executor, heir, or successor in interest.

9. <u>Class Participant(s)</u>. "Class Participant(s)" shall mean any and all Class Member(s) who do not submit a timely and valid Opt-Out Request.

10. <u>Class Period</u>. "Class Period" shall mean December 23, 2011, through February 10, 2023.

11. <u>Class Representative</u>. "Class Representative" shall mean Plaintiff in his capacity as a representative of the Class.

12. <u>Complaint</u>. "Complaint" shall mean the Second Amended Complaint, which shall include all of the claims contained in the First Amended Complaint filed on April 24, 2017, and will join the named Plaintiff in *Nunez* as an additional named plaintiff and include all of the claims currently pending in *Nunez, individually and on behalf of all those similarly situated, v. U.S. Xpress Enterprises, Inc. and U.S. Xpress, Inc.,* which is pending in the Superior Court of California, County of Los Angeles, under Case No. BC711661. Plaintiff's counsel represents that they will dismiss the *Nunez* action after filing the Second Amended Complaint.

13. <u>Court</u>. "Court" shall mean the U.S. District Court for the Central District of California.

14. <u>Defendants</u>. "Defendants" shall mean U.S. Xpress Enterprises, Inc. and U.S. Xpress, Inc.

15. <u>Defense Counsel</u>. "Defense Counsel" shall mean James H. Hanson and James A. Eckhart, Scopelitis, Garvin, Light, Hanson & Feary, P.C., 10 West Market Street, Suite 1400, Indianapolis, Indiana 46204; Adam C. Smedstad and E. Ashley Paynter, Scopelitis, Garvin, Light, Hanson & Feary, P.C., 5470 Shilshole Ave NW, Suite 520, Seattle, Washington 98107, and Christopher C. McNatt, Jr., Scopelitis, Garvin, Light, Hanson & Feary, LLP, 2 North Lake Avenue, Suite 560, Pasadena, California 91101.

Effective Date. "Effective Date" shall be the date when all of the following 16. events have occurred: (a) this Stipulation has been executed by all Parties and by Class Counsel and Defense Counsel; (b) the Court has given preliminary approval of the Stipulation; (c) notice has been given to the Class Members providing them with an opportunity to opt-out of the Settlement; (d) the Court has held a Final Approval and Fairness Hearing and entered a final order and judgment approving this Stipulation from which no appeal can be taken; and (e) in the event there are written objections filed prior to the Final Approval and Fairness Hearing that are not later withdrawn, the later of the following events: (i) when the period for filing any appeal, writ, or other appellate proceeding opposing the Stipulation and Settlement has elapsed without any appeal, writ or other appellate proceeding having been filed; or any appeal, writ, or other appellate proceeding opposing the Stipulation and Settlement has been dismissed finally and conclusively with no right to pursue further remedies or relief; or (ii) any appeal, writ, or other appellate proceeding has upheld the Court's final order with no right to pursue further remedies or relief. In this regard, it is the intention of the Parties that the Stipulation and Settlement shall not become effective until the Court's order approving the Stipulation and Settlement is completely final and there is no further recourse for an appellant or objector who seeks to contest the Stipulation and Settlement. If no objections are filed, the Effective Date shall be after steps (a) through (d) have been completed.

17. <u>Estimated Individual Settlement Amount</u>. "Estimated Individual Settlement Amount" shall mean the initial estimate of the payment each Class Member will receive under the Settlement, which shall be included on the Postcard Class Notice mailed to each Class Member, and calculated by the Settlement Administrator using the ratio of a Class Member's Qualifying Weeks Worked divided by the total number of Qualifying Weeks Worked by the Class, times the Net Settlement Amount.

18. <u>Final Approval and Fairness Hearing</u>. "Final Approval and Fairness Hearing" shall mean a hearing set by the Court for the purpose of determining the fairness, adequacy, and reasonableness of the Stipulation and Settlement, which hearing shall be scheduled to take place after the expiration of the 90-day notice period required for the CAFA Notice.

19. <u>Gross Settlement Amount</u>. "Gross Settlement Amount" means \$4,690,000, which will be all-inclusive, including Individual Settlement Amounts to all Class Participants, the Service Fee Award to Plaintiff, Class Counsel's attorney fees and costs related to the Action as awarded by the Court, all other Administrative Expenses, and civil penalties recoverable under PAGA. This Settlement does not require participating Class Members to file claims, and no part of the Gross Settlement Amount will revert to Defendants. Defendants shall separately pay the employer's share of payroll taxes, if any, which shall not be paid out of the Gross Settlement Amount.

20. <u>Hearing on Preliminary Approval</u>. "Hearing on Preliminary Approval" shall mean the hearing held on the motion for preliminary approval of the Stipulation and Settlement.

21. <u>Individual Settlement Amount</u>. "Individual Settlement Amount" shall mean the amount ultimately distributed to each Class Participant.

22. Long-Form Class Notice. "Long-Form Class Notice" shall mean the Notice of Proposed Class Action Settlement and Final Approval Hearing, as set forth in the form of Exhibit 1 attached hereto, or as otherwise approved by the Court, which shall not be mailed to Class Members, but which the Settlement Administrator shall make available on a settlement website, and which Class Counsel shall also post on their websites.

23. <u>**LWDA**</u>. "LWDA" shall mean the California Labor and Workforce Development Agency.

25 24. <u>Net Settlement Amount</u>. "Net Settlement Amount" shall mean the cash
26 portion of the Gross Settlement Amount paid by Defendants less Administrative
27 Expenses and the PAGA Payment to the LWDA and shall be the maximum amount
28 distributed to Class Participants.

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25. <u>**Objection Deadline and Opt-Out Deadline.**</u> "Objection Deadline" and "Opt-Out Deadline" shall mean the date by which Class Members must dispute an Estimated Individual Settlement Amount, send an Opt-Out Request Form, or object to the Stipulation and Settlement. The Objection Deadline and Opt-Out Deadline shall be 60 days after the Settlement Administrator mails the Postcard Class Notices.

26. <u>Opt-Out(s)</u>. "Opt-Out(s)" shall mean any and all persons who timely and validly request exclusions from the Class in accordance with the terms of the Postcard Class Notice.

27. <u>Opt-Out Request</u>. "Opt-Out Request" shall mean a timely and valid request for exclusion from the Class in accordance with the terms of the Postcard Class Notice.

28. <u>PAGA Payment</u>. "PAGA Payment" shall mean the funds allocated for the settlement and full release of any and all claims for civil penalties that could have been made in this Action or in the *Nunez* action by the Class Members under PAGA.

29. <u>PAGA Payment to the LWDA</u>. "PAGA Payment to the LWDA" means the funds allocated to the PAGA Payment, which shall be paid to the LWDA.

30. <u>Parties</u>. "Parties" shall mean Plaintiff and Defendants.

31. <u>Plaintiff</u>. "Plaintiff" shall mean Plaintiff, Anthony Ayala.

32. <u>Postcard Class Notice</u>. "Postcard Class Notice" shall mean the short-form notice mailed to each Class Member, which shall include the Class Member's Estimated Individual Settlement Amount, a summary of the Class Member's rights and options, and a QR code and/or URL that the Class Member can use to access the Long-Form Class Notice online, in the form of **Exhibit 2** attached or as otherwise approved by the Court.

33. <u>Preliminary Approval Date</u>. "Preliminary Approval Date" shall mean the date upon which the Court enters an order preliminarily approving this Stipulation and Settlement.

34. <u>Qualifying Weeks Worked</u>. "Qualifying Weeks Worked" shall mean the total number of workweeks during which a Class Member worked one or more days for Defendants at any time during the Class Period. The following Class Members shall also

be credited with additional Qualifying Weeks Worked in recognition of their service to the Class: Richard Barlow, Chrie Chism, Monica Mendoza, Gabriel Nuñez, and Glen Wayne (ten additional Qualifying Weeks Worked each); and all other Class Members who were deposed by Defendants (five additional Qualifying Weeks Worked each).

35. <u>Released Claims</u>. "Released Claims" shall mean the Claims, and all rights under the California Civil Code § 1542 (Section 1542) with respect to the Claims being released.

36. <u>Released Parties</u>. "Released Parties" shall mean Defendants, and their respective present, former, and future parent companies, subsidiaries, divisions, affiliates, related companies, joint ventures, and each of their respective present, former and future officers, directors, shareholders, agents, employees, insurers, attorneys, accountants, auditors, advisors, representatives, consultants, pension and welfare benefit plans, plan fiduciaries, administrators, trustees, general and limited partners, predecessors, successors, and assigns.

37. <u>Service Fee Award</u>. "Service Fee Award" shall mean any additional monetary payment provided to Plaintiff as Class Representative for his efforts on behalf of the Class in this Action.

38. <u>Settlement</u>. "Settlement" shall mean the settlement between the Parties, which is memorialized in this Stipulation.

39. <u>Settlement Administrator</u>. "Settlement Administrator" shall mean Simpluris, Inc., which the Parties have agreed will be responsible for administration of the Stipulation and Settlement and related matters, or another neutral administrator mutually agreed to by the Parties.

40. <u>Settling Parties</u>. "Settling Parties" shall mean Plaintiffs, the Class Participants, and Defendants.

41. <u>Stipulation</u>. "Stipulation" shall mean this Joint Stipulation of Settlement and Release of Class Action, including any attached exhibits.

II.

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<u>FACTUAL AND PROCEDURAL BACKGROUND OF ACTION</u> <u>Plaintiff's Claims</u>.

Plaintiff filed his Class Action Complaint in the Superior Court of the State of California in San Bernardino County, California, on December 23, 2015, which Defendants removed under 28 U.S.C. 1441(a) and 28 U.S.C. 1332(a), to the Central District of California on January 25, 2016, under Case No. 2:15-cv-00137-GW-KK. Plaintiff filed his First Amended Complaint (Complaint) on April 24, 2017. The Complaint asserts that Defendants (a) failed to provide meal rest breaks in violation of Cal. Labor Code §§ 226.7 and 512, and Wage Order No. 9-2001 (Wage Order No. 9); (b) failed to pay for "off the clock time" in violation of California's minimum wage laws and wage deduction laws (Cal. Lab. Code §§ 221, 223, 1194, and Wage Order No. 9, § 4); (c) failed to provide accurate and complete itemized wage statements (Cal. Lab. Code § 226); (d) failed to timely pay wages at termination (Cal. Lab. Code § 203); (e) engaged in unlawful and unfair competition in violation of Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17200, et seq.; and (f) are liable for civil penalties under PAGA in the related Nunez case. Plaintiff seeks wages, penalties, liquidated damages, interest, attorney fees, and litigation costs allegedly due and owing by virtue of any of the facts asserted in the Complaint, whether known or unknown, under any other federal, state, or local law, which Plaintiff, the Class, and any Class Member has ever had, or hereafter may claim to have, for the Class Period.

On June 26, 2018, Gabriel Nunez filed a Complaint in Los Angeles County Superior Court under Case No. BC711661. The *Nunez* complaint alleges that Defendants are liable for civil penalties under PAGA based on the same Labor Code claims raised in the *Ayala* Complaint.

2. Defendants' Response.

On May 8, 2017, Defendants filed their Answer and Affirmative Defenses to Plaintiff's First Amended Complaint and denied and continue to deny any liability to Plaintiff and the Class and have raised various defenses to the Claims. On September 19, 2018, Defendants filed their Answer and Affirmative Defenses to the *Nunez* Complaint and denied and continue to deny any liability to Plaintiff and the allegedly aggrieved employees and raised various defenses to the claims asserted in the *Nunez* Complaint.

3. <u>Motion Practice</u>.

This case has involved almost 8 years of hard-fought litigation that included contested class certification motions, several rounds of cross-motions for summary judgment, a motion for judgment on the pleadings, and a motion to dismiss. On September 22, 2016, Plaintiff filed his first motion for class certification, which the Court denied without prejudice. Plaintiff then filed his second motion for class certification, which the Court granted. The Parties filed cross-motions for summary judgment on July 25, 2017, which the Court granted in part and denied in part. Plaintiff filed a petition for interlocutory appeal with the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit. The Ninth Circuit affirmed the Court's ruling on Defendants' compensation plan that their pay-bythe-load covered all activities required to deliver the load. Defendants also filed a motion to dismiss Plaintiff's meal and rest break claims on the basis that the claims had been preempted by the Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration's determination that those claims conflicted with the federal hours of service regulations, which the Court granted. Simultaneously, the Parties engaged in discovery-related motion practice. Finally, in preparation for trial, the Parties filed various motions in limine, which the Court granted in part and denied in part.

4. Discovery, Investigation and Research.

Class Counsel conducted discovery and investigation during prosecution of the Action. This discovery, investigation, and prosecution has included, among other things, (a) motion practice; (b) meetings and conferences with Plaintiff; (c) inspection and analysis of documents produced by Plaintiff and/or Defendants; (d) analysis of the legal positions taken by Defendants; (e) investigation into the viability of class treatment of the claims asserted in the Action; (f) analysis of potential classwide damages; (g) research into the applicable law with respect to the claims asserted in the Complaint and the potential defenses thereto; (h) answering and propounding extensive written discovery;

(i) defending depositions of Plaintiff and certain Class Members; (j) negotiating the topics and preparing for the deposition of Defendants' Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 30(b)(6) (Rule 30(b)(6)) representative; (k) prepare for and taking the depositions of Defendants' fact witnesses; (1) preparing multiple mediation statements; (m) assembling data for calculating damages; and (n) preparing for and beginning the trial of the Claims. Plaintiff has vigorously prosecuted this case.

Further, Defendants has vigorously contested this case by (a) opposing Plaintiff's motion practice; (b) filing various motions for summary judgment, judgment on the pleadings, and to dismiss; (c) analyzing the legal positions taken by Plaintiff; (d) answering and propounding extensive written discovery; (e) analyzing Plaintiff's and its own documents; (f) taking depositions of Plaintiff and various Class Members; (g) negotiating the topics and preparing for the depositions of Defendants' Rule 30(b)(6) representatives; (h) defending the depositions of Defendants' fact witnesses; (i) preparing mediation statements; (i) assembling data for calculating potential damages; and (k) preparing for and beginning the trial of the Claims. Defendants have vigorously defended the case.

The Parties have engaged in sufficient investigation and formal discovery and have prepared and begun the trial of the remaining claims in the case, which has enabled them to assess the relative merits of the claims of the Class and of Defendants' defenses to them.

5. Mediation.

By agreement and based on the large amount of data that had been exchanged, the Parties mediated this case several times before Mark Rudy, a well-known and wellrespected mediator, and the Honorable Edward Infante (ret.). Despite several full day mediations, the case did not settle. Finally, during trial and after arms-length bargaining, the Parties continued their settlement discussions and reached a settlement with the assistance of the Court on February 10, 2023.

Allegations of Plaintiff and Benefits of Settlement. 6.

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The extensive written and document discovery conducted in this Action as well as the taking of the depositions of Plaintiff and several Class Members and Defendants' representatives and witnesses have given Plaintiff as Class Representative and Class Counsel a sound understanding of the merits of the case and to evaluate the strengths and weaknesses of the Claims of the Class. The extensive formal discovery conducted in this Action and the information exchanged between the Parties through that discovery, and during mediation and informal settlement discussions, are sufficient to assess reliably the merits of the respective Parties' positions and to compromise the issues on a fair and equitable basis. Plaintiff by stipulation also had the benefit of the discovery exchanged in the FLSA collective action *Salinas v. U.S. Enterprises, Inc., et al.*, No. 13-cv-245 (E.D. Tenn.), and 43 arbitrations.

Plaintiff as Class Representative and Class Counsel believe that the claims, causes of action, allegations and contentions asserted in the Action have merit. However, Plaintiff as Class Representative and Class Counsel recognize and acknowledge the expense and delay of continued lengthy proceedings necessary to prosecute the Action against Defendants through trial and through appeals. Class Counsel has considered the uncertain outcome and the risk of litigation, the risk of continued litigation in complex actions such as this, as well as the difficulties and delays inherent in such litigation, and the potential difficulty of maintaining the Action as a class action. Class Counsel is mindful of the inherent problems of proof under, and possible defenses to, the Claims alleged in the Action. Class Counsel believes that the Settlement set forth in this Stipulation confers substantial benefits upon the Class and that an independent review of this Stipulation by the Court in the approval process will confirm this conclusion. Based on their own independent investigation and evaluation, Class Counsel, being experienced in this area of class action litigation, have determined that the Settlement set forth in the Stipulation is in the best interests of Plaintiff and the Class Members.

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7. Defendants' Denial of Wrongdoing and Liability.

Defendants have denied and continue to deny all of the claims and contentions

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alleged by Plaintiff in the Action and in the *Nunez* Complaint. Defendants have expressly denied and continue to deny all charges of wrongdoing or liability against them arising out of any of the conduct, statements, acts or omissions alleged, or that could have been alleged based upon the conduct, statements, acts or omissions alleged, in the Action and in the *Nunez* Complaint. Defendants contend that they complied in good faith with California wage and hour laws, including, but not limited to, properly paying the California minimum wage and dealing legally and fairly with Plaintiff and the Class Members. Defendants further deny that, for any purpose other than settling this Action, these claims are appropriate for class or representative treatment. Defendants also believe they have viable defenses to the Claims.

Nonetheless, Defendants has concluded that further prosecution and defense of the Action would be protracted and expensive and that it is desirable that the Action be fully and finally settled in the manner and upon the terms and conditions set forth in this Stipulation in order to limit further expense, inconvenience, and distraction, to dispose of burdensome and protracted litigation, and to permit the operation of Defendants' business without further expensive litigation and the distraction and diversion of their personnel with respect to the matters at issue in the Action. Defendants have also considered the uncertainty and risks inherent in any litigation, especially in complex cases such as the Action. Defendants have, therefore, determined that it is desirable and beneficial to them that the Action be settled in the manner and upon the terms and conditions set forth in this Stipulation.

8. <u>Intent of the Settlement</u>.

The Settlement set forth herein intends to achieve the following: (a) entry of an order approving the Settlement and granting the monetary and other relief set forth in this Stipulation to the Class Participants; (b) entry of judgment and dismissal with prejudice of the Action; and (c) discharge of Released Parties from liability for any and all of the Released Claims.

III. CLASS CERTIFICATION AND APPOINTMENT OF CLASS COUNSEL AND CLASS REPRESENTATIVES

1. <u>The Class</u>.

The Court previously certified a class in this case defined as: All current and former California-resident truck drivers who worked in California for Defendants after the completion of training at any time between December 23, 2011, and November 22, 2017.

2. Appointment of Class Counsel.

The Court's Certification Order approved of the appointment of Class Counsel for the Class.

3. Appointment of Class Representatives.

The Court's Certification Order approved the appointment of Plaintiff as a class representative for the Class.

IV. SETTLEMENT CONSIDERATION

Gross Settlement Amount.

The Gross Settlement Amount and other actions and forbearances taken by Defendants shall constitute adequate consideration for the Settlement and will be made in full and final settlement of: (a) the Released Claims, (b) the Administrative Expenses, (c) penalties under PAGA, including the PAGA payment to the LWDA; and (d) any other obligation of Defendants under this Stipulation or as ordered by the Court (other than employer's share of payroll taxes).

2. <u>Service Fee Award</u>.

Plaintiff may receive a Service Fee Award, subject to Court approval, in an amount up to \$10,000 for his efforts on behalf of the Class in this Action. These efforts include identifying the Claims made in the Action, seeking counsel with regard to those Claims, preparing for and then appearing for a day-long deposition, assisting in investigation of the Claims, responding to written discovery, consulting with Class Counsel, preparing for trial, and appearing at trial. In addition to Plaintiff's efforts which resulted in a benefit to the Class, Plaintiff should be provided the Service Fee Award because the immediate

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Settlement requires him to execute a broader release than other Class Members, which release will be effective upon the Effective Date. Any Service Fee Award approved by the Court shall be paid to Plaintiff from the Gross Settlement Amount and shall be in addition to any distribution to which he may otherwise be entitled as a Class Member. Such Service Fee Award shall not be considered wages, and the Settlement Administrator shall issue Plaintiff an Internal Revenue Service Form 1099 (Form 1099) reflecting such payment. Plaintiff shall be responsible for the payment of any and all taxes with respect to the Service Fee Award. Plaintiff shall indemnify and hold harmless each of the Released Parties for any taxes related to the distribution and payment of the Service Fee Award. Notwithstanding the foregoing, under no circumstances shall Plaintiff be obligated to pay the employer's share of any payroll taxes due on any payment in connection with this Settlement Agreement.

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Payment to Class Participants.

Each Class Participant shall receive payment based on a formula calculated in accordance with Article VIII, Section 1(c).

Tax Treatment of Settlement Payments.

For the purpose of calculating applicable taxes for the payment of the Individual Settlement Amounts paid to Class Participants (excluding any Service Fee Award to Plaintiff), the Parties agree that one-third of the Individual Settlement Amounts will be allocated to taxable wages and two-thirds of the Individual Settlement Amounts will be allocated to interest, penalties, and liquidated damages and will not be subject to tax withholding. The Settlement Administrator shall be responsible for issuing and providing IRS Forms W-2s and 1099s to Class Participants for their Individual Settlement 24 Amounts. Accordingly, Defendants will deposit with the Settlement Administrator the applicable employer's portion of any payroll taxes under this Settlement, separate from the Gross Settlement Amount. Unless otherwise specifically set forth herein, Plaintiff, Class Participants, and Class Counsel will be responsible for payment of their own tax obligations, if any. Class Members who may have questions about their tax liability, if any, should consult independent tax counsel. Except as otherwise provided herein, the Released Parties shall have no liability or responsibility whatsoever for the taxes due by Class Members related to the distribution and payment of the Gross Settlement Amount. Each Class Member shall be responsible for the payment of any taxes due by him or her in connection with any distribution and payment from the Gross Settlement Amount. In addition, the individual receiving the Settlement Payment shall indemnify and hold harmless each of the Released Parties for any taxes related to the distribution and payment of the Gross Settlement Amount. Notwithstanding the foregoing, under no circumstances shall any Class Participant be obligated to pay the employer's share of any payroll taxes due on any payment in connection with this Settlement Agreement.

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<u>Tax Treatment of Service Fee Awards.</u>

The Parties agree that there will be no withholding of payroll taxes on any Service Fee Award paid to Plaintiff out of the Gross Settlement Amount. Plaintiff will be responsible for payment of his own tax obligations, if any, from the payment of the Service Fee Award, and Plaintiff shall indemnify and hold harmless each of the Released Parties for any taxes related to the distribution and payment of the Service Fee Award. Notwithstanding the foregoing, under no circumstances shall Plaintiff be obligated to pay the employer's share of any payroll taxes due on any payment in connection with this Settlement Agreement.

6. No Effect on Employer Plans.

Neither the Class Settlement nor any amounts paid under the Class Settlement will modify any previously credited hours, days, or weeks of service under any program sponsored by Defendants for the Class. Such amounts will not form the basis for additional contributions to, benefits under, or any other monetary entitlement under any of Defendants' sponsored programs. The payments made under the terms of this Stipulation shall not be applied retroactively, currently, or on a going forward basis, as any form of compensation for the purposes of any of Defendants' programs. Defendants retain the right to modify the language of its sponsored programs to effect this intent and to make clear that any amounts paid pursuant to this Stipulation are not for "weeks worked," "weeks paid," "weeks of service," or any similar measuring term as defined by any programs for purpose of eligibility, vesting, benefit accrual, or any other purpose, and that additional contributions or benefits are not required by this Stipulation. Defendants do not consider the Settlement payments "compensation" for purposes of determining eligibility for, or benefit accrual within, any employer-sponsored programs, or any other plan sponsored by Defendants.

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ATTORNEY FEES AND EXPENSES OF CLASS COUNSEL

1. Application for Award of Attorney Fees and Costs

As part of the motion for final approval of the Settlement, Class Counsel may submit an application for an award of attorney fees in an amount not to exceed one-third of the Gross Settlement Amount to be heard by the Court at the Final Approval and Fairness Hearing. As a condition of this Settlement, Class Counsel have agreed to pursue their fees only in the manner reflected by this Section.

Class Counsel may further submit an application for reimbursement of their outof-pocking litigation costs and expenses, not to exceed \$1,000,000, which Class Counsel incurred in litigating the Action.

Any fees, costs, and expenses awarded by the Court shall be paid to Class Counsel from the Gross Settlement Amount and shall not constitute payment to any Class Members. Any amount awarded to Class Counsel by the Court from the Gross Settlement Amount shall be in full payment of their attorney fees, costs, and expenses (including any attorney fees, costs, and expenses incurred by James Sitkin, who represented Plaintiff and the Class earlier in the Action). Plaintiff shall be responsible for any amounts for which Mr. Sitkin may have a claim, and, neither Plaintiff nor Class Counsel shall be entitled to any further award of attorney fees, costs, or expenses from Defendants.

The Released Parties have no liability to Mr. Sitkin for any claim that Mr. Sitkin may have to any portion of the Gross Settlement Amount. To the extent that Mr. Sitkin should assert any such claim, Class Counsel shall indemnify and hold harmless the Released Parties from any claim by Mr. Sitkin.

2. Effect of Non-Approval of Attorney Fees, Costs, and Expenses, or Service Fee Award.

To the extent the Court does not approve the full amount of attorney fees, costs, expenses, or the Service Fee Award, the non-approved amounts will be made available to Class Participants as part of the Net Settlement Amount. However, if an appeal is filed by Plaintiff and/or Class Counsel relating to any reduction by the Court of the attorney fees, costs, expenses, or Service Fee Award sought at the Final Approval and Fairness Hearing, the Parties shall carry out the terms of this Stipulation as finally approved by the Court, except that the Settlement Administrator shall withhold an amount equal to the amount of the aforementioned reduction of attorney fees, costs, expenses, or Service Fee Award, plus an additional amount from the attorney fees, costs, and expenses, which shall be calculated and handled as follows: (a) The Settlement Administrator shall provide a written estimate of the total costs which would be incurred as a result of a supplemental distribution to Class Participants, in the event that following the appeal some amount of money still remains to be distributed to the Class Participants; (b) from the withheld amount, the Settlement Administrator shall withhold a sum equal to 120% of the estimated fees, costs, expenses, and/or Service Award of a possible supplemental distribution; (c) if a supplemental distribution is required following a final appellate ruling relating to the attorney fees, costs, expenses, and/or Service Fee Award, then the funds withheld from Class Counsel's previously approved fee award, as estimated above, shall be used to pay for all costs of the supplemental distribution charged by the Settlement Administrator.

VI. <u>CLAIMS ADMINISTRATION COSTS AND EXPENSES; FUNDING OF</u> <u>SETTLEMENT</u>

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1. The Settlement Administrator's Costs and Expenses.

All costs and expenses due the Settlement Administrator in connection with its administration of the Settlement, including, but not limited to, providing the Postcard

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Class Notice, locating Class Members, processing Notices of Individual Settlement Amounts and Opt-Out Forms, and administering and distributing settlement payments to the Class Participants, shall be paid from the Gross Settlement Amount and are not anticipated to exceed \$15,000.

2. <u>Payment by Defendants of the Gross Settlement Amount.</u>

Within 14 days after the Effective Date, Defendants will pay the Gross Settlement Amount to the Settlement Administrator by wire transfer.

VII. NOTICE TO CLASS MEMBERS AND CLAIMS ADMINISTRATION PROCESS

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The Settlement Administrator.

The Settlement Administrator will be responsible for locating correct Class Members' addresses; mailing the Postcard Class Notice to Class Members, which will include the Class Members' Estimated Individual Settlement Amounts; handling inquiries from Class Members concerning the Postcard Class Notice or any other issue related to the Settlement; and determining Individual Settlement Amounts or any other issue, preparing, administrating and distributing settlement checks to Class Participants, and performing such other duties as the Parties may direct.

On a weekly basis, the Settlement Administrator will provide reports to Class Counsel and Defense Counsel updating them as to the number of validated, timely received Opt-Out Forms as well as any disputes of Estimated Individual Settlement Amounts or objections submitted by Class Participants. The Settlement Administrator will serve on Class Counsel and Defense Counsel via e-mail date-stamped copies of the original Opt-Out Request Forms, disputes, objections, and any withdrawals of objections no later than seven days after their receipt. Within 14 days after the Opt-Out Deadline, but no later than 14 days before the Final Approval and Fairness Hearing, or as soon thereafter as practicable, the Settlement Administrator will provide Class Counsel with a declaration of due diligence and proof of mailing of the Postcard Class Notice, the Notice of Estimated Individual Settlement Amounts, and the Opt-Out Request Form, which

Class Counsel will file with the Court no later than seven days prior to the Court's Final Approval and Fairness Hearing. Within 14 days after the Opt-Out Deadline, or as soon thereafter as practicable, the Settlement Administrator will compile and deliver to Class Counsel and Defense Counsel a final report with information regarding the final pro rata portion of each Class Participant and the final number of Opt-Outs.

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2. Class List to Be Provided by Defendants to the Settlement Administrator.

Defendants shall provide an updated Class List to the Settlement Administrator within 14 days after entry and service of an Order Granting Preliminary Approval of this Settlement. The Class List will identify each Class Member, his or her social security number, last known home address, last known email address on record, and last known telephone number on record. However, in the interest of protecting the privacy of the Class Members, the Class List provided to Class Counsel will be redacted to remove the social security numbers of the Class Members. To the extent that Class Counsel have a 14 legitimate case-related need for any Class Member's social security number, the Settlement Administrator will release that information on request from Class Counsel. The Class List also will contain the number of Qualifying Weeks Worked credited to each Class Member for purposes of the Settlement Administrator calculating the Individual Settlement Amounts. The Class List shall be marked "Confidential -Attorney's and Settlement Administrator's Eyes Only." Class Counsel represents, warrants, covenants and agrees that (a) Class Counsel shall hold the Class List, including any copies thereof, in strictest confidence and shall not disclose or divulge its contents to any Class Member, including Plaintiff, or to any third party other than the Settlement Administrator; (b) the Class List shall be kept in secure facilities; and (c) the contents of the Class List shall be used exclusively for administration of the Settlement pursuant to this Stipulation and for no other purpose, including, but not limited to, fact-gathering, or discovery. This provision does not preclude Class Counsel from speaking with Class Members.

3. <u>Notice of Class Action</u>.

a. Form of Notice.

The Long-Form Class Notice and the Postcard Class Notice are attached hereto as **Exhibit 1** and **Exhibit 2** respectively.

b. Distribution of Notice.

Within 14 days after the Settlement Administrator receives the Class List from Defendants, the Settlement Administrator will first update all addresses using the National Change of Address System (NCOA) and then mail to all Class Members, via first-class U.S. mail, the Postcard Class Notice. By the same date, the Settlement Administrator shall post the Long-Form Class Notice to a dedicated website.

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c. Returned or Undeliverable Postcard Class Notices.

In the event of returned or non-deliverable Postcard Class Notices, the Settlement Administrator will make reasonable efforts, including skip-tracing services offered by publicly-available databases, to locate Class Members and re-send the Postcard Class Notice. It will be conclusively presumed that a Class Member's Postcard Class Notice was received if the Postcard Class Notice has not been returned within 21 days of the original mailing of the Postcard Class Notice to the Class Member.

d. Objections.

In order to object to the Settlement, a Class Member must not have excluded himself or herself from the Settlement and must mail, such mailing deemed to have occurred on the date of the postmark, his or her objection to the Settlement Administrator no later than the Opt-Out Deadline or, if applicable, the extended date upon a re-mailing of the Postcard Class Notice. In the instance that the Class Member's Postcard Class Notice is re-mailed, that Class Member's Objection Deadline, dispute and/or Opt-Out Deadline shall be recalculated so that the Class Member shall have an additional 14 days from the Opt-Out Deadline and Objection Deadline to Opt-Out, object or dispute the Estimated Individual Settlement Amount.

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e. Non-Receipt of Postcard Class Notice.

In the event the procedures set forth herein are followed and the intended Class Member of a Postcard Class Notice later asserts that he or she did not receive the Postcard Class Notice, the Class Member will remain a Class Participant and will be bound by all terms of the Stipulation and the order granting final approval entered by the Court.

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4. Dispute Resolution Regarding Qualifying Weeks Worked.

The Postcard Class Notice will specify the Qualifying Weeks Worked for which each Class Member is credited.

Class Members will be entitled to dispute the number of Qualifying Weeks Worked reported on the Postcard Class Notice by sending written notice of their dispute to the Settlement Administrator by the Opt-Out Deadline. To be considered by the Settlement Administrator, such written dispute must be: (a) signed by the Class Member; (b) timely; and (c) accompanied by satisfactory evidence of the actual weeks worked during the Class Period. Evidence of dates of engagement with Defendants alone will not constitute satisfactory evidence if the Class Member has worked in other jobs or positions for Defendants.

Within seven days of receiving a dispute concerning a Class Member's Qualifying Weeks Worked, the Settlement Administrator shall review all documents received from the Class Member in support of the Class Member's dispute and shall contact Defendants and Class Counsel regarding the dispute. Defendants and Class Counsel shall work in good faith to resolve it. Within seven days of contacting Defendants regarding the dispute, the Settlement Administrator shall inform the Parties of its decision as to whether it accepts or rejects the dispute or whether it needs additional information from Defendants prior to rendering a decision.

The Settlement Administrator shall be the final arbiter of the number of Qualifying Weeks Worked by the Class Member during the Class Period. The Settlement Administrator shall resolve all disputes prior to the date upon which the Settlement Administrator must submit its Declaration to counsel for final approval of the Stipulation by the Court.

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Any changes to a Class Member's Qualifying Weeks Worked will be reflected in the total weeks worked for the entire Class on the updated Class List. For example, if Class Member "A" disputed his or her Qualifying Weeks Worked and provides satisfactory evidence that his or her Qualifying Weeks Worked should be increased by two weeks, and the Settlement Administrator, in consultation with Defendants, Class Counsel, and the records provided, agrees, the total Qualifying Weeks Worked for the entire Class will also be increased by two weeks for purposes of calculating Individual Settlement Amounts.

5. <u>Opt-Out Procedure</u>.

The Postcard Class Notice will notify all Class Members of their right to Opt-Out of the Settlement. For a Class Member to request exclusion from the Stipulation and Settlement, the Opt-Out Request must be postmarked no later than the Opt-Out Deadline. Any returned Postcard Class Notices from the initial mailing which have forwarding addresses will be used by the Settlement Administrator to locate Class Members. In the event that, prior to the Opt-Out Deadline, any Postcard Class Notice mailed to a Class Member is returned as having been undelivered by the U.S. Postal Service, the Settlement Administrator shall perform a skip trace search and seek an address correction for such Class Member(s), and a second Postcard Class Notice will be sent to any new or different address obtained. In such instance, the Opt-Out Request must be postmarked no later than 14 days after the Opt-Out Deadline.

It will be conclusively presumed that, if a Postcard Class Notice has not been returned within 28 days of the mailing, the Class Member received the Postcard Class Notice. However, a Class Member may ask the Settlement Administrator for a substitute Postcard Class Notice and file an Opt-Out Request any time up to the Opt-Out Deadline. Within 21 days after the Opt-Out Deadline, the Settlement Administrator shall provide Class Counsel and Defense Counsel with a Declaration of Due Diligence and Proof of Mailing (Declaration) about the mailing of the Postcard Class Notice and its attempts to locate Class Members. The Declaration shall specify the number of Class Members to whom Postcard Class Notices were sent and the number of Class Members to whom Postcard Class Notices were not delivered. Class Counsel shall file the Declaration with the Court.

If the Settlement Administrator determines that an Opt-Out Request mailed by a Class Member before the Opt-Out Deadline is deficient, then the Settlement Administrator shall mail a deficiency letter to that Class Member identifying the problem and return the Opt-Out Request for completion no later than seven days of receipt of the deficient Opt-Out Request.

Those Class Members who have not returned a complete Opt-Out Request by the Opt-Out Deadline shall share in the distribution of the Net Settlement Amount of the Gross Settlement Amount and shall be bound by the dismissal with prejudice of this Action and the release of Released Claims set forth in Article XI of this Stipulation.

6. <u>Objections</u>.

The Postcard Class Notice shall inform the Class Members of their right to object to the Settlement. Any Class Member who wishes to object to the Settlement must file and deliver a written objection with the Court and serve copies of the written objection to Class Counsel and Defense Counsel no later than the Objection Deadline. The date of delivery of the written objection is deemed to be the date the objection is deposited in the U.S. mail, postage prepaid, as evidenced by the postmark. The objection must include the case name and number and must set forth, in clear and concise terms a statement of the reasons why the objector believes that the Court should find that the proposed Settlement is not in the best interest of the Class and the reasons why the Settlement should not be approved, including the legal and factual arguments supporting the objection. If an objector also wishes to appear at the Final Approval and Fairness Hearing, in person or through an attorney, he or she must *also* file a notice of their intention to appear at the same time as the objection is filed. Copies of any objection or notice of intention to appear must be simultaneously served on Class Counsel and Defense Counsel. Unless otherwise ordered by the Court, Class Members shall not be entitled to speak at the Final Approval Hearing unless they have submitted a timely written objection and notice of intention to appear pursuant to this Section. Class Members who have properly and timely submitted objections may appear at the Final Approval Hearing, either in person or through a lawyer retained at their own expense.

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Notice of Settlement to State and Federal Officials.

On the same day that Class Counsel files a Motion for Preliminary Approval of this Stipulation, Class Counsel shall provide notice of the Settlement to the LWDA as required by Cal. Labor Code § 2699(l)(2).

Within 10 days of receiving notice of filing of a Motion for Preliminary Approval of this Stipulation, Defendant shall serve the CAFA Notice of this Stipulation on the appropriate federal and state officials, as required by 28 U.S.C. § 1715(b).

VIII. SETTLEMENT DISTRIBUTION

1. Allocation of the Gross Settlement Amount.

The Claims of all Class Participants are settled for the Gross Settlement Amount. The Gross Settlement Amount of \$4,690,000 shall be allocated as follows:

a. Administrative Expenses.

The payment of the Administrative Expenses, including any Attorney Fees, Costs and Expenses for Class Counsel and Service Fee Award for Plaintiff as Class Representative, and costs and expenses of the Settlement Administrator, including providing Class Notice to Class Members will be paid first from the Gross Settlement Amount.

b. PAGA Payments.

The Parties agree that \$30,000 will be allocated to civil penalties recoverable under PAGA, of which 75% (\$22,500) will be paid to the LWDA; and 25% (\$7,500) will be included in the Net Settlement Amount to be distributed among Class Participants.

c. Individual Settlement Amounts.

Individual Settlement Amounts to be paid from the Net Settlement Amount to the Class Participants will be determined as follows: Each Class Member who does not OptOut shall receive a pro rata share of the Net Settlement Amount. Pro rata shares shall be determined by, first, determining the value of a single Qualifying Week Worked by dividing the Net Settlement Amount by the total number of Qualifying Weeks Worked. Individual Settlement Amounts will be determined by multiplying the value of a single Qualifying Week Worked by the number of the total Qualifying Weeks Worked by each Class Participant during the Class Period.

The Individual Settlement Amounts are payments for all Released Claims. The Individual Settlement Amounts will be treated one-third as wages reported on an IRS Form W-2 and two-thirds as non-wage payments for interest and penalties reported on an IRS Form 1099. The Settlement Administrator shall be responsible for issuing and providing Form W-2s and Form 1099s to Class Participants for their Individual Settlement Amounts. Accordingly, Defendants will separately fund the employer portion of the payroll taxes attributable to the wage payments under this Settlement. Unless otherwise set forth herein, Plaintiff, Class Participants, and Class Counsel will be responsible for payment of their own tax obligations, if any. Class Participants who may have questions about their tax liability, if any, should consult independent tax counsel.

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2. Time for Payment of Attorney Fees, Costs, and Expenses to Class Counsel.

The Settlement Administrator shall pay any attorney fees, costs, and expenses awarded by the Court to Class Counsel by wire transfer no later than 14 days after the Settlement Administrator receives the Gross Settlement Amount from Defendants, but no sooner than the Effective Date of the Settlement. Class Counsel will provide the Settlement Administrator with the necessary IRS W-9 Forms, tax ID numbers, and bank routing information for the payments.

3. Time for Payment of Service Fee Award to Plaintiff as Class **Representative.**

The Settlement Administrator shall pay any Service Fee Award for Plaintiff as Class Representative to Class Counsel's Client Trust Account by wire transfer no later

than 14 days after the Settlement Administrator receives the Gross Settlement Amount from Defendants, but no sooner than the Effective Date of the Settlement. The Service Fee Award will not be treated as wages and the Settlement Administrator will provide an IRS Form 1099 for the Service Fee Award. Plaintiff will be solely liable for and pay any and all taxes, costs, interest, assessment, penalties, or damages by reason of payment of his Service Fee Award. Class Counsel will provide the Settlement Administrator with the necessary bank routing information.

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<u>Time for Payment of Individual Settlement Amounts.</u>

The Settlement Administrator shall make every effort to mail, by first-class U.S. mail, to the last-known address, the Individual Settlement Amount to each Class Participant no later than 28 days after the Effective Date of the Settlement.

If the Settlement Administrator is not able to mail the Individual Settlement Amounts to Class Participants within the time period set forth above, it shall so inform Class Counsel and Defense Counsel and provide an approximate date by which the Individual Settlement Amounts will be mailed. Under no circumstances shall the Settlement Administrator distribute checks to Class Participants until all disputes of Qualifying Work Weeks have been resolved, all objections have been considered, all Individual Settlement Amounts calculated, and accounted for, and the obligations set forth in Section 1 have been satisfied. In the event any Class Participant is deceased, payment shall be made payable to the estate of that Class Participant and delivered to the executor or administrator of that estate, unless the Settlement Administrator has received an affidavit or declaration pursuant to California Probate Code § 13101, in which case payment shall be made to the affiant(s) or declarant(s).

Within 14 days of mailing the Individual Settlement Amounts to Class Participants, the Settlement Administrator shall provide a declaration of payment to Class Counsel, who will be responsible for filing it with the Court, and to Defense Counsel.

5. <u>Returned and Uncashed Settlement Checks</u>.

Each Class Participant must cash his or her Individual Settlement Amount check

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within 120 days after it is mailed to him or her. If a check is returned to the Settlement Administrator, the Settlement Administrator may make such efforts, if any, as it deems to be reasonable to re-mail it to the Class Participant at his or her correct address. Remailed settlement checks will have a void date of either 120 days after the initial check mailing date or 60 days after re-mailing, whichever is later. If any Class Participant's Individual Settlement Amount check is not cashed within 60 days after it is mailed or remailed, whichever is later, the Settlement Administrator will send the Class Participant a letter informing him or her that, unless the check is cashed within 90 days after the date on the check, it will expire and become non-negotiable and will offer to replace the check if it was lost or misplaced, but not cashed. If the check remains uncashed by the expiration of the period, the Settlement Administrator will send the funds to a *cy pres* beneficiary, the St. Christopher's Truckers Fund, a 501(c)(3) charity which provides money to truck drivers in a financial crisis. In such event, the Class Participant will nevertheless remain bound by the Settlement.

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Extension of Time to Pay and/or Process Claims.

Should the Settlement Administrator need more time than is provided under this Stipulation to complete any of its obligations, the Settlement Administrator may request, in writing, such additional time (including an explanation of the need for additional time) from Defense Counsel and Class Counsel. If Defense Counsel and/or Class Counsel do not agree, in writing, to the Settlement Administrator's request for additional time, the Settlement Administrator, Class Counsel, or Defense Counsel may seek such additional time from the Court.

<u>Time for PAGA Payment to LWDA</u>.

Within seven days after the Effective Date of the Settlement, Class Counsel shall provide a copy of the Final Order Approving Settlement and Judgment to the Settlement Administrator. Within 21 days thereafter, the Settlement Administrator will send a copy of the Final Order Approving Settlement and Judgment along with the PAGA Payment to the LWDA to: Department of Industrial Relations, Accounting Unit, 455 Golden Gate Avenue, 10th Floor, San Francisco, CA 94102.

No Additional Contribution by Defendants. 8.

Defendants' monetary obligations under this Stipulation are limited to the Gross Settlement Amount, plus the separate funding of the employer portion of payroll taxes, if any. All remaining costs and expenses arising out of or in connection with the performance of this Stipulation shall be paid from the Gross Settlement Amount.

IX. NULLIFICATION OF THIS STIPULATION

1.

Non-Approval of the Stipulation.

If (a) the Court should for any reason decline to approve this Stipulation in the form agreed to by the Parties, or (b) the Court should for any reason fail to enter a judgment and dismissal with prejudice of the Action, or (c) the judgment and dismissal is reversed, modified or declared or rendered void, then the Stipulation and Settlement shall be considered null and void, and the Stipulation and Settlement or any of the related negotiations or proceedings, shall be of no force or effect, and all parties to the Stipulation shall stand in the same position, without prejudice, as if the Stipulation had been neither entered into nor filed with the Court. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Parties may attempt in good faith to cure any perceived defects in the Stipulation to facilitate approval. The Parties will be equally responsible for all charges incurred by the Settlement Administrator as of the date of entry of any order denying preliminary or final approval of this Stipulation.

2. Defendants' Right to Void Settlement.

Defendants shall have the right to terminate this Stipulation if the Class Members who opt-out of the Settlement represent 10% or more of the total Qualifying Weeks Worked in the Class Period. In such event, Defendants, shall have the option to (a) terminate the Stipulation and decline to proceed with the Settlement or (b) proceed with the Stipulation and Settlement with the Gross Settlement Amount ratably reduced by the percentage of Qualifying Weeks Worked attributable to the Opt-Outs.

3. Invalidation.

Invalidation of any material portion of the Stipulation shall invalidate the Stipulation in its entirety, unless the Parties shall subsequently agree in writing that the remaining provisions of the Stipulation are to remain in full force and effect. The Parties will be equally responsible for all charges incurred by the Settlement Administrator as of the time the Stipulation is invalidated.

4. Stay Upon Appeal.

In the event of a timely appeal from the judgment and dismissal, other than as described in Article V, Section 2, the judgment shall be stayed, and Defendants shall have no obligation to fund the Gross Settlement Amount. The actions required by this Stipulation shall not take place until all appeal rights have been exhausted by operation of law and a final non-appealable order closing the case has been entered.

5. <u>Apportionment of Settlement Administrator Charges in the Event of</u> <u>Stipulation Failure.</u>

In the event the Stipulation is not finally approved, the Parties shall be equally responsible for all charges incurred for administration of the failed settlement.

X. MOTION FOR COURT APPROVAL

1.

Preliminary Approval.

Class Counsel will submit this Stipulation to the Court and request preliminary approval of the Stipulation. Each party shall cooperate to present the Stipulation to the Court for preliminary approval in a timely fashion. The Court's preliminary approval of the Stipulation shall be embodied in an Order substantially in the form attached hereto as **Exhibit 3.**

2. <u>Final Approval.</u>

The Final Approval and Fairness Hearing shall be held before the Court in the U.S. District Court for the Central District of California, First Street Courthouse, 350 W. First Street, Courtroom 9D, 9th Floor, Los Angeles, California 90012, as soon after the Opt-Out Deadline as the matter can practicably be heard.

3. Dismissal with Prejudice of the Action.

The Action shall be dismissed with prejudice as of the Effective Date as part of the consideration for the Stipulation. Notwithstanding the dismissal of the Action with prejudice, the Court shall retain jurisdiction to interpret and enforce this Stipulation.

At the Final Approval and Fairness Hearing, Plaintiff and Defendants shall jointly request that the Court enter the final order approving the Stipulation as being fair, reasonable and adequate to the Class within the meaning of Rule 23(e), including the release of all Claims, and for the entry of a final judgment of dismissal with prejudice of the Action consistent with the terms of the Stipulation. The Court's final approval of the Stipulation shall be embodied in an order substantially in the form attached hereto as Exhibit 4. Class Counsel and Defense Counsel shall submit to the Court such pleadings and/or evidence as may be required for the Court's determination.

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RELEASES AND WAIVERS

1. **Release of Claims by Class Participants.**

Upon the Effective Date, the Class Participants each release Defendants and the Released Parties, and each of them, of and from any and all of the Released Claims.

It is the desire of the Parties to fully, finally, and forever settle, compromise, and discharge disputes and claims asserted in this Action against Defendants, whether known or unknown, liquidated or unliquidated. Each Class Participant waives, as to the Released Claims only, all rights and benefits afforded by Section 1542 and does so understanding the significance of that waiver. Section 1542 provides as follows:

A general release does not extend to claims that the creditor or releasing party does not know or suspect to exist in his or her favor at the time of executing the release and that, if known by him or her, would have materially affected his or her settlement with the debtor or released party.

As such, the Class Participants understand and agree that they are providing the Released Parties with a full and complete release with respect to the Released Claims.

The Parties acknowledge that this Stipulation is intended to include within its effect

any and all claims, damages, causes of action, and claims for attorney fees, asserted in the Action (including the Released Claims), subject to the terms and conditions of this Stipulation, and, upon the Court's final approval of this Stipulation, all such claims, damages, causes of action, and claims for attorney fees, that were asserted in the Action (including the Released Claims) are deemed to be fully and finally resolved and are to be dismissed, with prejudice, as to each and every Class Member, except as to those who timely submit Opt-Out Requests.

Unless a Class Member submits an Opt-Out Request, each Class Member will be bound to the release of Released Claims as a result of the final approval of this Stipulation.

2. <u>Release of Claims by Plaintiff.</u>

a. Release.

Plaintiff, individually and on behalf of himself and his heirs, executors, administrators, and representatives, shall and does hereby forever release, discharge, and agree to hold harmless Defendants and the Released Parties from any and all claims, charges, complaints, claims, liabilities, obligations, promises, agreements, controversies, damages, actions, causes of action, suits, rights, demands, costs, losses, debts, and expenses (including attorney fees and costs), known or unknown, at law or in equity, which he may now have or may have at the signing of this Stipulation, against Defendants or the Released Parties arising out of or in any way related to the Action, his alleged employment with Defendants, including the claims alleged in the Complaint, and any and all transactions, occurrences or matters between the Parties occurring prior to the date of final approval of the Stipulation. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, this release shall include, but not be limited to, any and all claims under the (i) Americans With Disabilities Act, as amended; (ii) Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, as amended; (iii) the Civil Rights Act of 1991; (iv) 42 U.S.C. § 1981, as amended; (v) the Age Discrimination in Employment Act, as amended; (vi) the Fair Labor Standards Act, as amended; (vii) the Equal Pay Act; (viii) the Employee Retirement Income Security

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Act, as amended; (ix) the Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act; (x) the Rehabilitation Act of 1973; (xi) the Family and Medical Leave Act; (xii) the Civil Rights Act of 1966; (xiii) the California Fair Employment and Housing Act; (xiv) the California 3 Constitution; (xv) the California Labor Code; (xvi) the California Government Code; 4 (xvii) the California Civil Code; and (xviii) any and all other federal, state and local 5 statutes, ordinances, regulations, rules and other laws, and any and all claims based on 6 constitutional, statutory, common law, or regulatory grounds as well as any other claims 7 based on theories of wrongful or constructive discharge, breach of contract or implied 8 contract, fraud, misrepresentation, promissory estoppel or intentional and/or negligent infliction of emotional distress, or damages under any other federal, state or local statutes, 10 ordinances, regulations, rules, or laws. This release is for any and all relief, no matter how denominated, including, but not limited to, back pay, front pay, vacation pay, 12 bonuses, compensatory damages, tortious damages, liquidated damages, penalties, punitive damages, damages for pain and suffering, and attorney fees and costs, and 14 15 Plaintiff hereby forever releases, discharges, and agrees to hold harmless Defendants and the Released Parties from any and all claims for attorney fees and costs arising out of the 16 matters released in this Stipulation. Nothing in this Agreement releases any person, party, 17 or entity from claims, if any, by Plaintiff for workers' compensation or disability benefits. 18

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b. California Civil Code Section 1542.

Plaintiff specifically acknowledges that he is aware of and familiar with the provisions of Section 1542, which provides as follows:

A general release does not extend to claims that the creditor or releasing party does not know or suspect to exist in his or her favor at the time of executing the release and that, if known by him or her, would have materially affected his or her settlement with the debtor or releasing party.

Plaintiff, being aware of Section 1542, hereby expressly waives and relinquishes all rights and benefits he may have under Section 1542 as well as any other statutes or

common law principles of a similar effect. Plaintiff may hereafter discover facts in addition to or different from those which he now knows or believes to be true with respect to the subject matter of the Released Claims and all the claims referenced herein, but stipulates and agrees that, upon the Effective Date, Plaintiff shall and hereby does fully, finally and forever settle and release any and all claims against Defendants, known or unknown, suspected or unsuspected, contingent or non-contingent, which now exist or heretofore have existed upon any theory of law or equity without regard to the subsequent discovery of existence of such different or additional facts.

c. Revocation of Stipulation.

Plaintiff understands that he has been given 21 days to consider this Stipulation before executing it and, after executing this Stipulation, he has the right to revoke it within seven days after execution. Plaintiff understands that this Stipulation will not become effective and enforceable unless and until the seven-day revocation period has passed.

d. Waiver of Money or Damages.

Plaintiff also agrees that, to the extent permitted by law, if a claim is prosecuted in his name against Defendants and/or the Released Parties before any court or administrative agency, he waives, and agrees not to take, any award of money or other damages from such proceeding. Plaintiff agrees that, unless otherwise compelled by law, if a claim is prosecuted in his name against Defendants and/or the Released Parties that, upon a written request by Defense Counsel, he will immediately request in writing that the claim on his behalf be withdrawn.

3. <u>Claims Not Released</u>.

It is understood and agreed that the Stipulation will not release any person, party or entity from claims, if any, by Class Participants, other than Plaintiff, for worker's compensation, unemployment, or disability benefits of any nature, nor does it release any claims, actions, or causes of action which may be possessed by Class Participants under state or federal discrimination statutes, including, without limitation, the California Fair Employment and Housing Act, the Cal. Government Code section 12940, *et seq.*; the

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Unruh Civil Rights Act, the Cal. Civil Code § 51, *et seq.*; the California Constitution; Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, 42 U.S.C. § 2000, *et seq.*; the Americans with Disabilities Act, as amended, 42 U.S.C. § 12101, *et seq.*; the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended, 29 U.S.C. § 1001 *et seq.*; and all of their implementing regulations and interpretive guidelines.

XII. DUTIES OF THE PARTIES

1. <u>Mutual Full Cooperation</u>.

The Parties agree to cooperate fully with one another to accomplish and implement the terms of this Stipulation. Such cooperation shall include, but not be limited to, execution of such other documents and the taking of such other actions as may reasonably be necessary to fulfill the terms of this Stipulation. The Parties shall use their best efforts, including all efforts contemplated by this Stipulation and any other efforts that may become necessary by court order, or otherwise, to effectuate this Stipulation and the terms set forth herein. As soon as practicable after execution of this Stipulation, Class Counsel, with the cooperation of Defendants and Defense Counsel, shall take all necessary and reasonable steps to secure the Court's final approval of this Stipulation.

2. <u>Duty to Support and Defend the Stipulation</u>.

The Parties agree to abide by all terms of the Stipulation in good faith and to support the Stipulation fully and to use their best efforts to defend this Stipulation from any legal challenge, whether by appeal or collateral attack.

3. <u>Duties Prior to Court Approval.</u>

Class Counsel shall promptly submit this Stipulation to the Court for preliminary approval and determination by the Court as to its fairness, adequacy, and reasonableness. Promptly upon execution of this Stipulation, Class Counsel shall apply to the Court for the entry of a preliminary approval order substantially in the form filed concurrently herewith as **Exhibit 3** scheduling a hearing on the question of whether the proposed Settlement should be approved as fair, reasonable, and adequate as to the Class Members, approving as to form and content the proposed Postcard Class Notice attached hereto as

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Exhibits 1-2 and directing the mailing of the Postcard Class Notice to Class Members. Defense Counsel shall file a notice of non-opposition to the motion for preliminary approval or join in the motion.

XIII. MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

Voiding the Stipulation.

Pending Court approval and other than as provided in Article IX herein, if any of the conditions set forth in this Stipulation are not met and satisfied, this Stipulation shall, at the option of either Plaintiff or Defendants, be ineffective, void, and of no further force and effect, and shall not be used or be admissible in any subsequent proceeding, either in this Court or in any other court or forum. Should either Plaintiff or Defendants exercise the option provided in this Section, Plaintiff or Defendant must provide notice of their intent to exercise such option in accordance with Section 8 below.

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Different Facts.

The Parties acknowledge that, except for matters expressly represented herein, the facts in relation to the dispute and all claims released by the terms of this Stipulation may turn out to be other than or different from the facts now known by each party and/or its counsel, or believed by such party or counsel to be true, and each party therefore expressly assumes the risk of the existence of different or presently unknown facts, and agrees that this Stipulation shall be in all respects effective and binding despite such difference.

3. No Prior Assignments.

The Parties represent, covenant, and warrant that they have not directly or indirectly assigned, transferred, encumbered, or purported to assign, transfer, or encumber to any person or entity any portion of any liability, claim, demand, action, cause of action, or right herein released and discharged except as set forth herein.

4. Non-Admission.

Nothing in this Stipulation shall be construed to be or deemed an admission by Defendants of any liability, culpability, negligence, or wrongdoing toward Plaintiff, the

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Class Members, or any other person, and Defendants specifically disclaims any liability, culpability, negligence, or wrongdoing toward Plaintiff, the Class Members, or any other person. The Parties have entered into this Stipulation with the intention to avoid further disputes and litigation with the attendant inconvenience, expenses, and contingencies. Nothing herein shall constitute any admission by Defendants of wrongdoing or liability, or of the truth of any factual allegations in the Action. Nothing herein shall constitute an admission by Defendants that the Action was properly brought as a class or representative action other than for settlement purposes. To the contrary, Defendants has denied and continues to deny each and every material factual allegation and alleged claim asserted in the Action. To this end, the Settlement of the Action, the negotiation and execution of this Stipulation, and all acts performed or documents executed pursuant to or in furtherance of this Stipulation, shall not be deemed to be, and may not be used as, an admission or evidence of any wrongdoing or liability on the part of Defendants or of the truth of any of the factual allegations in the Complaint in the Action; and are not, shall not be deemed to be, and may not be used as, an admission or evidence of any fault or omission on the part of Defendants in any civil, criminal or administrative proceeding in any court, administrative agency or other tribunal.

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Non-Retaliation.

Defendants understand and acknowledge that they have a legal obligation not to retaliate against any Class Member who elects to participate in the Stipulation and Settlement or elects to opt-out of the Settlement. Defendants will refer any inquiries regarding this Stipulation to the Settlement Administrator or Class Counsel and will not discourage Class Members, directly or indirectly, from making claims, opting out, or objecting to the Stipulation.

6. <u>Construction</u>.

The Parties hereto agree that the terms and conditions of this Stipulation are the result of lengthy, intensive, arms-length negotiations between the Parties and that this Stipulation is not to be construed in favor of or against any party by reason of the extent

to which any party or its counsel participated in the drafting of this Stipulation.

7. <u>Governing Law</u>.

This Stipulation is intended to and shall be governed by the laws of the State of California, without regard to conflict of law principles, in all respects, including execution, interpretation, performance, and enforcement.

8. <u>Notices</u>.

Except for Postcard Class Notices required to be made by the Settlement Administrator, any and all notices or other communications required or permitted under this Stipulation shall be in writing and shall be sufficiently given if delivered to Class Counsel or Defense Counsel by U.S. certified mail, postage prepaid, by e-mail, or by overnight delivery addressed to the address appearing in this Stipulation.

9. <u>Captions and Interpretations</u>.

Article and section titles or captions contained herein are inserted as a matter of convenience and for reference only and in no way define, limit, extend, or describe the scope of this Stipulation or any provision thereof.

10. Modification.

This Stipulation may not be changed, altered, or modified, except in writing signed by the Parties and approved by the Court. This Stipulation may not be discharged except by performance in accordance with its terms or by a writing signed by the Parties.

11. Integration Clause.

This Stipulation contains the entire agreement between the Parties relating to the Settlement of the Action and the transactions contemplated thereby, and all prior or contemporaneous agreements, understandings, representations, and statements, whether oral or written, and whether by a party or such party's legal counsel, are hereby superseded. No rights under this Stipulation may be waived except in writing.

12. <u>Successors and Assigns</u>.

This Stipulation shall be binding upon and inure to the benefit of the Parties and Class Participants and their respective present and former heirs, trustees, executors, administrators, representatives, officers, directors, shareholders, agents, employees, insurers, attorneys, accountants, auditors, advisors, consultants, pension and welfare benefit plans, fiduciaries, parent companies, subsidiaries, divisions, affiliates, related companies, joint ventures, general and limited partners, predecessors, successors, and assigns, although not specifically named herein.

13. <u>Class Counsel Signatories</u>.

Because the Class Members are so numerous, the Parties agree that it is impossible or impractical to have each Class Member sign this Stipulation. It is agreed that, for purposes of seeking approval of the Stipulation and Settlement, this Stipulation may be executed on behalf of the Class by Class Counsel and Plaintiff in his capacity as Class Representative.

14. Corporate Signatories.

Any person executing this Stipulation or any such related document on behalf of Defendants hereby warrants and promises, for the benefit of all Parties hereto, that such person has been duly authorized by Defendants to execute this Stipulation or any such related document.

15. <u>Execution in Counterparts</u>.

This Stipulation shall become effective upon its execution by all of the undersigned. The Parties may execute this Stipulation in counterparts, and execution of counterparts shall have the same force and effect as if all Parties had signed the same instrument.

16. Attorney Fees, Costs, and Expenses.

Except as otherwise specifically provided for herein, each party shall bear his or its own attorney fees, costs, and expenses, taxable or otherwise, incurred by them in or arising out of the Action and shall not seek reimbursement thereof from any other party to this Stipulation.

17. <u>Action to Enforce Stipulation</u>.

In any suit or court action to enforce the terms of this Stipulation, the prevailing

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party shall be entitled to recover attorney fees and costs.

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IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Parties and their counsel have executed this Stipulation on the date below their signatures or the signature of their representatives. The date of the Stipulation shall be the date of the latest signature.

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6	Dated:	PLAINTIFF: ANTHONY AYALA
7 8		By:Anthony Ayala
9	Dated: 3/21/2023	DEFENDANT, ILC VODECC ENTEDDDICEC
10 11	Dated: $3/21/2023$	DEFENDANT: U.S. XPRESS ENTERPRISES, INC.
12		By: Att SCA
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14		Nathan Harvell, CLO Printed Name and Title
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16	Dated: 3/21/2023	DEFENDANT: U.S. XPRESS, INC.
17		By:
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20		Printed Name and Title
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	JOINT STIPULATION OF SETTLEMENT AND RELE	CASE OF CLASS ACTION CLAIMS - CASE NO. 5:16-cv-00137-GW-KK

party shall be entitled to recover attorney fees and costs.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Parties and their counsel have executed this Stipulation on the date below their signatures or the signature of their representatives. The date of the Stipulation shall be the date of the latest signature.

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6	Dated: 3/20/2023	PLAINTIFF: ANTHONY AYALA
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8		Anthony Ayala
9	Dated:	DEFENDANT: U.S. XPRESS ENTERPRISES,
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6	Dated:	DEFENDANT: U.S. XPRESS, INC.
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1	APPROVED AS TO FORM AND C	ONTENT
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3	Dated: March 17, 2023	GOLDSTEIN, BORGEN, DARDARIAN & HO
4		By: <u>/s/ David Borgen</u> David Borgen
5		David Borgen
6		SWARTZ SWIDLER, LLC
7		By: <u>/s/ Justin Swidler</u> Justin Swidler
8		
9		Attorneys for Plaintiff, Anthony Ayala and Certified Class
10	Dated: March 17. 2023	SCOPELITIS GARVIN LIGHT HANSON & FEARY, P.C.
11		TEAR1,1.0.
12		By: /s/ James H. Hanson
13		James H. Hanson
14		
15		Attorneys for Defendants, U.S. Xpress Enterprises, Inc. and U.S. Xpress, Inc.
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